



1. 次の連立方程式を解きなさい。

$$(1) \begin{cases} -3x + 7y = -19 & \text{①} \\ 4(x - 2y) - 4 = 3x + 25 & \text{②} \end{cases}$$

②を整理して

$$x - 8y = 29 \quad \text{②}'$$

$$\text{①} + \text{②}' \times 3$$

$$-3x + 7y = -19$$

$$+ \quad \underline{3x - 24y = 87}$$

$$-17y = 68$$

$$y = -4 \quad \text{②}'\text{に代入して}$$

$$x - 8 \times (-4) = 29 \quad x = -3$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} -x - y = 4 & \text{①} \\ 5x - 2(2x + y) = 11 & \text{②} \end{cases}$$

②を整理して

$$x - 2y = 11 \quad \text{②}'$$

$$\text{①} + \text{②}'$$

$$-x - y = 4$$

$$+ \quad \underline{x - 2y = 11}$$

$$-3y = 15$$

$$y = -5 \quad \text{①に代入して}$$

$$-x - (-5) = 4 \quad x = 1$$

$$(3) \begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 21 & \text{①} \\ 4(2x + y) = x + 3y + 16 & \text{②} \end{cases}$$

②を整理して

$$7x + y = 16 \quad \text{②}'$$

$$\text{①} - \text{②}' \times 2$$

$$3x + 2y = 21$$

$$- \quad \underline{14x + 2y = 32}$$

$$-11x = -11$$

$$x = 1 \quad \text{①に代入して}$$

$$3 \times 1 + 2y = 21 \quad y = 9$$

$$(4) \begin{cases} \frac{2}{3}x + \frac{1}{3}y = -1 & \text{①} \\ 2x - 3y = -3 & \text{②} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{①} \times 3 - \text{②}$$

$$2x + y = -3$$

$$- \quad \underline{2x - 3y = -3}$$

$$4y = 0$$

$$y = 0 \quad \text{②に代入して}$$

$$2x = -3 \quad x = -\frac{3}{2}$$

$$(5) \begin{cases} -\frac{3}{2}x + \frac{1}{2}y = -1 & \text{①} \\ -2x + 2y = -3 & \text{②} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{①} \times 4 - \text{②}$$

$$-6x + 2y = -4$$

$$- \quad \underline{-2x + 2y = -3}$$

$$-4x = -1$$

$$x = \frac{1}{4} \quad \text{②に代入して}$$

$$-2 \times \left(\frac{1}{4}\right) + 2y = -3 \quad y = -\frac{5}{4}$$

$$(6) \begin{cases} 4(x - 2y) = -y + 10 & \text{①} \\ \frac{7}{6}x + y = 9 & \text{②} \end{cases}$$

①を整理して $4x - 7y = 10 \quad \text{①}'$

$$\text{②} \times 6 \quad 7x + 6y = 54 \quad \text{②}'$$

$$\text{①}' \times 7 - \text{②}' \times 4$$

$$28x - 49y = 70$$

$$- \quad \underline{28x + 24y = 216}$$

$$-73y = -146$$

$$y = 2 \quad \text{①}'\text{に代入して}$$

$$4x - 7 \times 2 = 10 \quad x = 6$$

$$(7) 4x - 8y = -x - 2y = -48$$

$$\begin{cases} 4x - 8y = -48 & \text{①} \\ -x - 2y = -48 & \text{②} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{①} + \text{②} \times 4$$

$$4x - 8y = -48$$

$$+ \quad \underline{-4x - 8y = -192}$$

$$-16y = -240$$

$$y = 15 \quad \text{②に代入して}$$

$$-x - 2 \times 15 = -48 \quad x = 18$$

$$(8) \begin{cases} -3x + 4y + 5z = -2 & \text{①} \\ -x - y - 5z = 9 & \text{②} \\ 3x - 2y + 4z = -3 & \text{③} \end{cases}$$

②をyについて解く $y = -x - 5z - 9 \quad \text{②}'$

$$\text{②}'\text{を①に代入} \quad -3x + 4(-x - 5z - 9) + 5z = -2$$

$$\text{整理して} \quad -7x - 15z = 34 \quad \text{①}'$$

$$\text{②}'\text{を③に代入} \quad 3x - 2(-x - 5z - 9) + 4z = -3$$

$$\text{整理して} \quad 5x + 14z = -21 \quad \text{②}'$$

$$\text{①}' \times 5 + \text{②}' \times 7$$

$$-35x - 75z = 170$$

$$+ \quad \underline{35x + 98z = -147}$$

$$23z = 23$$

$$z = 1 \quad \text{②}'\text{に代入して}$$

$$5x + 14 \times 1 = -21 \quad x = -7$$

$$x = -7, z = 1 \quad \text{②に代入して}$$

$$-(-7) - y - 5 \times 1 = 9 \quad y = -7$$

(1) $x = -3$ $y = -4$	(2) $x = 1$ $y = -5$	(3) $x = 1$ $y = 9$
(4) $x = -\frac{3}{2}$ $y = 0$	(5) $x = \frac{1}{4}$ $y = -\frac{5}{4}$	(6) $x = 6$ $y = 2$
(7) $x = 18$ $y = 15$	(8) $x = -7$ $y = -7$ $z = 1$	