



1. 次の方程式を解きなさい。

(1) $4x + 2 = -6$

$4x + 2 + (-2) = -6 + (-2)$

$4x = -8$

$4x \div 4 = -8 \div 4$

$x = -2$

(2) $-5x + 2 = -3$

$-5x + 2 + (-2) = -3 + (-2)$

$-5x = -5$

$-5x \div (-5) = -5 \div (-5)$

$x = 1$

(3) $3x = -9$

$3x \div 3 = -9 \div 3$

$x = -3$

(4) $-2a + 4 = a - 2$

$-2a + 4 + (-4) = a - 2 + (-4)$

$-2a = a - 6$

$-2a + (-a) = a + (-a) - 6$

$-3a = -6$

$-3a \div (-3) = -6 \div (-3)$

$a = 2$

(5) $5a + 7 = -2a + 4$

$5a + (2a) + 7 = -2a + (2a) + 4$

$7a + 7 = 4$

$7a + 7 + (-7) = 4 + (-7)$

$7a = -3$

$7a \div 7 = -3 \div 7$

$a = -\frac{3}{7}$

(6) $2a - 3 = -9a + 14$

$2a - 3 + (3) = -9a + 14 + (3)$

$2a = -9a + 17$

$2a + (9a) = -9a + (9a) + 17$

$11a = 17$

$11a \div 11 = 17 \div 11$

$a = \frac{17}{11}$

(7) $3y + 14 = -2y - 1$

$3y + 14 + (-14) = -2y - 1 + (-14)$

$3y = -2y - 15$

$3y + (2y) = -2y + (2y) - 15$

$5y = -15$

$5y \div 5 = -15 \div 5$

$y = -3$

(8) $\frac{5}{6}y = \frac{10}{3}$

$\frac{6}{5} \times \frac{5}{6}y = \frac{6}{5} \times \frac{10}{3}$

$y = 4$

(9) $16y - 10 = -4y + 10$

$16y - 10 + (10) = -4y + 10 + (10)$

$16y = -4y + 20$

$16y + (4y) = -4y + (4y) + 20$

$20y = 20$

$y = 1$

(10) $14x + 25 = -20x - 43$

$14x + 25 + (-25) = -20x - 43 + (-25)$

$14x = -20x - 68$

$14x + (20x) = -20x + (20x) - 68$

$34x = -68$

$34x \div 34 = -68 \div 34$

$x = -2$

(11) $-\frac{2}{5}x = \frac{14}{5}$

$-\frac{2}{5}x \times \left(-\frac{5}{2}\right) = \frac{14}{5} \times \left(-\frac{5}{2}\right)$

$x = -7$

(12) $-6x - 5 = \frac{5}{2}$

$-6x - 5 + (5) = \frac{5}{2} + (5)$

$-6x = \frac{15}{2}$

$-6x \times \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right) = \frac{15}{2} \times \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right)$

$x = -\frac{5}{4}$

(1) $x = -2$

(2) $x = 1$

(3) $x = -3$

(4) $a = 2$

(5) $a = -\frac{3}{7}$

(6) $a = \frac{17}{11}$

(7) $y = -3$

(8) $y = 4$

(9) $y = 1$

(10) $x = -2$

(11) $x = -7$

(12) $x = -\frac{5}{4}$