



1. 次の連立方程式を解きなさい。

(1)
$$\begin{cases} 3x + y = 15 & \text{①} \\ 2x - y = 5 & \text{②} \end{cases}$$

 加減法①+②
 $5x = 20, x = 4 \quad y = 3$

(2)
$$\begin{cases} 2(x + y) + x = 19 & \text{①} \\ 3(x - y) - y = 7 & \text{②} \end{cases}$$

 ①を整理 $2x + 2y + x = 19$
 $3x + 2y = 19 \cdots \text{①}'$
 ②を整理 $3x - 3y - y = 7$
 $3x - 4y = 7 \cdots \text{②}'$
 ①' - ②' より、 $6y = 12, y = 2$
 $x = 5$

(3)
$$\begin{cases} 0.5x + 1.2y = 7 & \text{①} \\ 1.5x - 0.8y = -1 & \text{②} \end{cases}$$

 ② - ① × 3 より
 $-4.4y = -22, y = 5 \quad x = 2$
 $y = 5$

(4)
$$\begin{cases} x + \frac{1}{2}y = \frac{17}{4} & \text{①} \\ 2x - y = \frac{11}{2} & \text{②} \end{cases}$$

 加減法① × 2 + ②
 $4x = \frac{56}{4}, x = \frac{7}{2} \quad y = \frac{3}{2}$

(5)
$$\begin{cases} 0.4x - 0.2y = 1.4 & \text{①} \\ \frac{1}{3}x + \frac{1}{5}y = \frac{4}{5} & \text{②} \end{cases}$$

 加減法① × 15 + ② × 15
 $6x + 5x = 21 + 12$
 $11x = 33, x = 3 \quad y = 1$

(6)
$$\begin{cases} \frac{3}{5}x + \frac{1}{2}y = 8 & \text{①} \\ 0.3x - 0.1y = 0.5 & \text{②} \end{cases}$$

 加減法① × 10 + ② × 50
 $6x + 15x = 80 + 25$
 $21x = 105, x = 5 \quad y = 10$

(7) $7x + y = 2x + 4y = 26$
 $7x + y = 26 \cdots \text{①}$
 $2x + 4y = 26 \cdots \text{②}$ の連立を解く
 ② - ① × 4 より
 $-26x = -78, x = 3 \quad y = 5$

(8)
$$\begin{cases} x - y + 2z = 9 & \text{①} \\ 2x + y - z = 0 & \text{②} \\ -x + 3y + z = -2 & \text{③} \end{cases}$$

 ① + ③ より $2y + 3z = 7 \cdots \text{④}$
 ② + ③ × 2 より $7y + z = -4 \cdots \text{⑤}$ この連立を解く
 ④ - ⑤ × 3 より、 $-19y = 19 \quad y = -1$ これを⑤に代入 $z = 3$
 $y = -1, z = 3$ を①に代入 $x = 2$

(1) $x = 4 \quad y = 3$	(2) $x = 5 \quad y = 2$	(3) $x = 2 \quad y = 5$
(4) $x = \frac{7}{2} \quad y = \frac{3}{2}$	(5) $x = 3 \quad y = 1$	(6) $x = 5 \quad y = 10$
(7) $x = 3 \quad y = 5$	(8) $x = 2 \quad y = -1 \quad z = 3$	