



1. 次の方程式を移項を利用して解きなさい。

(1)  $3x - 7 = -2x + 3$

$3x + 2x = 7 + 3$

$5x = 10$

$x = 2$

(2)  $-12x + 14 = 4x - 2$

$-12x - 4x = -14 - 2$

$-16x = -16$

$x = 1$

(3)  $5a - 3 = 2(a + 6)$

$5a - 3 = 2a + 12$

$5a - 2a = 3 + 12$

$3a = 15$

$a = 5$

(4)  $\frac{1}{2}x - 5 = 2x - \frac{1}{2}$

$2 \times \left( \frac{1}{2}x - 5 \right) = 2 \times \left( 2x - \frac{1}{2} \right)$

$x - 10 = 4x - 1$

$x - 4x = 10 - 1$

$-3x = 9$

$x = -3$

(5)  $3\left(\frac{5}{3}x + 3\right) = -3x + 1$

$5x + 9 = -3x + 1$

$5x + 3x = 1 - 9$

$8x = -8$

$x = -1$

(6)  $\frac{1}{2}y - \frac{1}{4} = -\frac{1}{4}y + \frac{1}{2}$

$12 \times \left( \frac{1}{2}y - \frac{1}{4} \right) = 12 \times \left( -\frac{1}{4}y + \frac{1}{2} \right)$

$6y - 3 = -3y + 6$

$6y + 3y = 3 + 6$

$9y = 9$

$y = 1$

(7)  $0.3x - 0.2 = 0.7x + 0.2$

$10 \times (0.3x - 0.2) = 10 \times (0.7x + 0.2)$

$3x - 2 = 7x + 2$

$3x - 7x = 2 + 2$

$-4x = 4$

$x = -1$

(8)  $4(2x - 1) = -3x + 1$

$8x - 4 = -3x + 1$

$8x + 3x = 4 + 1$

$11x = 5$

$x = \frac{5}{11}$

(9)  $(-9x + 6) \div 3 = -2(x + 1)$

$(-9x + 6) \times \frac{1}{3} = -2x - 2$

$-3x + 2 = -2x - 2$

$-3x + 2x = -2 - 2$

$-x = -4$

$x = 4$

(10)  $\frac{x-3}{4} = -6(x+2)$

$4 \times \left( \frac{x-3}{4} \right) = 4 \times (-6(x+2))$

$x - 3 = 4 \times (-6x - 12)$

$x - 3 = -24x - 48$

$x + 24x = 3 - 48$

$25x = -45$

$x = -\frac{9}{5}$

(11)  $0.4(20x - 10) = 0.5(4x + 2)$

$8x - 4 = 2x + 1$

$8x - 2x = 4 + 1$

$6x = 5$

$x = \frac{6}{5}$

(12)  $\frac{3}{2}x - 1 = 3x + \frac{5}{2}$

$2 \times \left( \frac{3}{2}x - 1 \right) = 2 \times \left( 3x + \frac{5}{2} \right)$

$3x - 2 = 6x + 5$

$3x - 6x = 2 + 5$

$-3x = 7$

$x = -\frac{7}{3}$

(1)  $x = 2$

(2)  $x = 1$

(3)  $a = 5$

(4)  $x = -3$

(5)  $x = -1$

(6)  $y = 1$

(7)  $x = -1$

(8)  $x = \frac{5}{11}$

(9)  $x = 4$

(10)  $x = -\frac{9}{5}$

(11)  $x = \frac{6}{5}$

(12)  $x = -\frac{7}{3}$